# WORLDS GREATEST FISH FIRM PLANNED

may 7.

mation in St. John's. It is a ginic undertaking, and if once estabed will be the greatest of its kind the world, says the Canadian Fish-The company is being formed "Fishermen's Protective Una large political body embracing wards of 20,000 Newfoundland fishn. This company will primarily an exportation concern. The ultithe aim of the company is, to secure monopoly of the exportation of hery produce. Prices quoted as retofore by merchants will be overled by the company, which will be a position to name its own market The formation of such an ornization emanated from the fluctuions which have always, and greatly accompanied the sale of our fish. e fishermen have asserted that these anges in fish prices are very often anipulated by the local mer hant at e expense of the helpless fisnerman. ris unprecedented procedure of makng the fishermen their own exporters being agitated by W. Coaker, who is pointed out the advantage to be cured in demanding en masse higher rices. Mr. Coaker is president of this w company Its capital will be approximately one million dollars. The lk of the shares will be purchasable only by the fishermen. The large property owned by "Silver" of Hali-

# SEINERS TELL OF BIG STOCKS

A letter written by one of the crew sch. Lottie G. Merchant, Capt. alph Webber, says that the vessel s stocked \$5800 clear, to date on her eining trip to the southward.

The same letter adds that sch. Arur James, Capt. John Matheson, ocked \$6000 clear of the market on he first trip, which is supposed to be e highest stock ever made from a

### Portland Fish News.

Owing to the falling off in the catch he fleet of steam netters which have en fishing out of Portland for the last two months are now hauling off make arrangements for seining for block and herring. The Joanna and everal others of the western owned rafts have gone home to make the hange in their rigs, while the Alice

## Bait and Ice Reports.

Souris, May 5-East Point reports ce, eastern coast large quantities of loose ice, lobster rope, now out. St. Peter's steamer off Souris today in se ice no bait.

Amherst Harbor, May 5-Pleasant Bay filled with ice, easterly wind prevailing keeps ice in, few herring re-Ported at Etangdunord.

by this company, who intend transferring it this spring to Catalina Newfoundland, where the headquarters will be located. As a part of the business a plant will be erected on Labrador, where fish will be dried, barrelled and marked thence. Aiready the company has ordered about 10,000 herring barrels, which it intends packing with rerring and marketing.

# May 8 ONARCH MADE IWO OUICK TRI

From letters received here yesterday fresh fish. from the seining fleet, it was learned that sch. Monarch. Capt. John Seavy. had landed two trips of fish at New York in as many days. The vessel was in Wednesday with 7000, made a returned and "get-away, Thursday with 10,000 more. It was thought here at first that the two trips mentioned in the dispatches were one, but later reports show that Capt. Seavy and his men did a hustle and landed the quickest trip of the season.

#### Steel Fish-Transportation Cars.

The Department of Commerce has arranged to purchase from the Harlan Hollingsworth Corporation, of Wilmington, Deleware, at a cost of \$18,-987, an all-steel fish-distributing rail- \$4.25 per cwt.; medium, \$3.75; snap-diately after the beginning of hostiliway car, for use in connection with work of the Bureau of Fisheries. The car has a length of 65 feet over all and is of the most modern type of steel construction, fully equipped for movement on fast passenger trains. Among the peculiar structural features of the car are refrigerating tanks for carrying live fish, tanks for the storage of water, and a steam boiler for heating the car and for furnishing power to operate the pumps required for the renewal and aeration of the water supply. There are living, dining and sleeping accommodations for a crew of five men, who make the car their home. A kitchen, boiler room, and a large refrigerator will be installed at one end of the car, while a suitable office has been provided at the other

The department fully appreciates the value and necessity of providing up-to-date equipment for the use in field operations of the various bureaus, and it is the intention to ask Congress for additional appropriations for steel cars to take the place of the five wooden cars now used by the Bureau of Fisheries, these having become worn out and obsolete and debarred by modern traffic regulations. In the annual distribution of food and game fish by the bureau the fish cars cover practically every State in the Union, and during 1914 traveled 131,-

## may 8 TWO STEAMERS HAVE HERRING

## very large fish company is in fax, has we believe, with all the ap-Lands Only 15,000 Lbs. of Fish.

Two of the small steamers arrived here early this morning with fresh herring, the Nora B. Robinson having 75 barrels and the Gertrude, 40 barrels.

Gill netting receipts continue to get smaller each day, the few crafts now remaining in the fishery having about 15,000 pounds fresh fish yesterday.

#### Today's Arrivals and Receipts.

The arrivals and receipts in detail

Str. Nora B. Robinson, seining, bbls fresh herring.

Str. Gertrude, seining, 40 bbls. fresh

Str. Lorena, gill netting, 1500 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Julia May, gill netting, 1500 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Quartette, gill netting, 2000 lbs.

Str. Evelyn H., gill netting, 2500 lbs. fresh fish Str. Sunflower, gill netting, 1400 lbs.

fresh fish. Str. Orion, gill netting, 2000 lbs.

fresh fish. Str. Medomak, gill netting, 800 lbs.

fresh fish. Str. Dolphin, gill netting, 800 lbs. fresh fish.

#### Vessels Sailed.

Sch. Mary F. Curtis, Boston.

#### TODAY'S FISH MARKET.

#### Salt Fish.

Handline Georges codfish, pers, \$2.75.

halibut Georges \$4; medium, \$3.50.

Cusk, large, \$2.50; medium, snappers, \$1.50. Hake, \$1.50.

Haddock, \$1.75. Pollock, \$1.75.

#### Fresh Fish.

Splitting prices:

\$1.60; snappers, 75c. \$1.50; snappers, 75c.

All codfish, not gilled, 10c per

ounds less than above.

\$1.40.

snappers, 50c.

Pollock, round, 80c; dressed, 90c. Fresh halibut 11c per lb. for white, 8c for gray.

\$2 to freeze.

#### Fishing Fleet Movements.

Sehs. James W. Parker, Ingomar and Agnes were at Shelburne, Wednesday and cleared.

Schs. Margaret and Clintonia cleared from Liverpool, Wednesday.

Sch. Georgianna reported and cleared from Lockeport, N. S., on Wednes May 8 169

EATING MORE FISH.

United States Consumption Exceeds 20 Pounds Per Capita.

In spite of the fact that there are great sections of the United States where fish is used sparingly, the output of American fisheries is as valuable as that of any country in the world. The total production in 1908, the largest year for which complete statistics are available, was somewhat in excess of 1,893,000,000 pounds. If to this are added a considerable excess of imports over exports and a reasonable increase in the catch since 1908, it seems likely that the per capita consumption in the United States now exceeds 20 pound a year.

This is not quite half the per capita comsupmtion in Great Britain, but it is much larger than that of most countries and indicates a very large consumption in the districts where fish is looked upon as an essential part of the diet; so large, in fact, that in season of unusually heavy catches it is impossible to increase the consumption sufficiently to use up the surplus fish. At such times greater efforts are made to sell to the inland districts and, to some extent, abroad. With a view to assisting the exporters of American fish and fish products in their efforts to find an outlet abroad the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, of the Department of Commerce, has published a report entitled "European Markets for Fish."

According to this report our exports abroad heretofore have consisted principally of canned salmon-an American product that is favorably known throughout the entire world. tal exports of all kinds average about \$11,000,000 a year, and of this total, canned salmon is valued at \$7,000,000. 500,000, dried, smoked, cured and pickled fish at \$1,000,000, and shellfish at very nearly \$1,000,000. The war has, of course, made some difference in the exports. The most serious dislolarge cation of the trade occurred immeties but later a good recovery wa large made and the value of exports since has been almost normal, canned salmon gaining and shellfish falling off.

"European Markets for Fish" contains detailed import statistics for nearly every country in Europe and thus affords a means of determining the importance of each market and the kind of fish that finds the most favor. Haddock, \$1 per cwt.

Western cod, large, \$2; medium from the original sources by the Bureau and are the most valuable fea-Eastern cod, large, \$1.90; medium tures of the report. There are also complete statistics for the United 100 States, including a very detailed table of American exports. The report is Peak cod, \$1.80 for large; medium Published as Miscellaneous Series No. 25, and may be purchased from the Hake, \$1.

Superintendent of Documents, Gov.

Cusk, large, \$1.50; medium, \$1.10 ernment Printing Office, Washingtor at 5 cents a copy.

Going Seining Steamers Naomi Bruce and Anna Fresh herring, \$2.50 per bbl. for bait, of the gill netting fleet will now fit f seining.

#### Going Seining.

Steamer Orion has concluded season in the gill net fishery and now engage in seining.

# TO REGULATE LABRADOR COD PRICE FIVE SEINERS IN-Bill Before Newfoundland Assembly

# Framed to Aid Fishermen.

dor fish:

rador fish has been introduced into goods as the man who gives it three the House of Assembly, and has or four days' sun. reached as far as the committee stage at this writing. It is claimed by the promoters of the bill, and with considerable show of reason, that under existing cicrumstances, the fisherman does not always get full value for his produce, owing to the elastic interpretation of the words "Current Price," which are supposed to represent the ruling figure up and down the coast at the beginning of the shipping season in any given year. But the expression is deceptive, and has never been clearly defined.

#### A Fraud.

The good old hoary expression, "Current Price," has done service for rst a hundred years or more, and has had lul a respectable acceptance, notwithok standing that it has been a verbal swindle and a commercial fraud from t the beginning. In its last analysis, "Current Price" has got to mean the Ti figure decided on by two or three men supplying for the Labrador fishery without any regard for the interests or the opinions of the producers of the While we have progressed in other directions in Newfoundland, and while the square deal is in evidence in most of the business relations between producer and merchant this commercial anachronism still persists and flourishes as successfully as lis it did in the days when "roll out in the ch spring and roll in in the fall" were in

#### Board Proposed.

We sympathize with the promoters of "Current Price" Bill, in their efforts to get a proper definition of this elusive phrase, but we fear that they have a hopeless task before them. They propose, we understand, to create a Central Board of three, who shall fleeide, each year, about the first of Price" for Labrador fish, August, what the current price for troducing standard quality, Labrador fish shall be for that year. The Board will consist of a representative of the Board of Trade, a representative of the Fishermen's Union and a third to be appointed by both. This Board shall be guided in their decision each year by general economic conditions of foreign markets and the prospect of early shipment for first cargoes from the coast.

#### Difficult Task.

With all due respect to the gentlenan interested, we make bold to say hat they will never be able to fix 'Current Price's for Labrador fish till after they have defined what constitutes "Labrador fish". As things stand at present, with no defined standards of quality, the proposed Board's "Current Price' will, we suppose, apply to every condition of fish from "water horse" to "shore make". The Board

The St. John's, N. F., Trade Re- will, for instance, lay it down hard view has the following to say on a and fast that Labrador fish shall be bill to regulate the price of Labra- worth \$4.40; this will mean that the man who gives his fish one day's sun, A bill to regulate the price of Lab- will insist on getting as much for his

#### Cull First.

We have every sympathy with the object in view, but, if our friends in the Assembly possess the common sense, we give them credit for, they will begin at the root of the difficulty and define standards of quality before they define price. If they do not, evcod's tail shipped from Labrador

will be given the minimum drying period, and, as a result, half the cargoes shipped will have to be shovelled overboard before they are two days in warm Southern European countries. The absence of cull in shore fish has been the curse to that portion of the voyage; if the "Current Price" bill goes through on present lines, there will be no Labrador fishery in ten years from now.

#### Absurd Position.

Absence of laws to fix definite standards of quality is the basic trouble in all our fishery business, and until we make a change here, "Current Price" and similar regulations can never be effective. Let us propose an analogous case to demonstrate the absurdity of proceeding without defined standards of quality in the fish. Let us take the flour business in Canada. When the wheat crop is about ready, let us suppose that a Board, representing the wheat growers, the millers, and the flour distributors, meet and decide on making a price for flour for the ensuing year. Nothing wrong about that, you will say, as the chief interests are represented; but what would be said if grades were not defined, if "flour" was just flour, and the lowest quality and the highest quality quoted at the same figure. This would look absurd, but not a bit more absurd than our trying to fix "Current without in-

## Fleet is Now on Fish Near New York a Schools Rapidly Moving This Way-Few Landed at Newport Today.

MANY NETTER

The seiners and netters struck the mackerel again last evening, the craft at New York this morning having a total of 61,000 fish which sold to the wholesalers at 22 cents and 16 cents apiece.

The arrivals in detail:

#### Seiners.

Sch. Victor, Capt. Douglass McLean, 7700 fresh mackerel.

Str. Lois H. Corkum, Capt. William Corkum, 15,000 fresh mackerel.

Sch. Norma, Capt. John A. McKinnon, 15,000 fresh mackerel.

Sch. Mary E. Harty, Capt. Ambrose Fleet, 7000 fresh mackerel.

Sch. Nellie Dion, Capt. James Ellis, 6000 fresh mackerel.

Sch. Sylvester, 1500 fresh mackerel. Sch. W. H. Reed, 1300 fresh mack-

Sch. Pearl, 700 fresh mackerel. Sch. Eliza W. Benner, 400 fresh mackerel.

Sch. On Time, 1100 fresh mackerel. Sch. Lafayette, 600 fresh mackerel. ISch. Mabel E. Leavitt, 400 fresh mackerel.

Sch. Mabel Bryson, 400 fresh mac-

E. H. Sneed, 200 fresh mackerel. Azorian, 800 fresh mackerel.

Louis Totman, 200 fresh mackerel. Lucy B. Winsor, 200 fresh mackerel. Florida, 300 fresh mackerel. Hlawatha, 700 fresh mackerel.

W. H. Clements, 700 fresh mackerel. Maxwell, 500 fresh mackerel.

Francis Willard, 100 fresh mackerel. The fish are rapidly moving north, a few scattered ones being reported at Newport this morning. The fares of the Corkum and Mary E. Harty are the second landed by these crafts this spring, while the Norma is in with

On the previous trip, steamer Lois lion and a half pounds of Iceland of H. Corkum counted out 25,470 fish, fish at this port and now the first sh which brought \$4400.88 clear of the ment has been received from the d market.

Sch. Benjamin A. Smith on her recent trip counted out 10,861 fish.

It is likely that some of the fleet will be headed back this way the latter part of next week and start for the Cape Shore to be on the grounds May 18, when the season begins there.

May 8

## First Shipment of Its K from Pacific Is for Boot

Fisheries Co.

A carload of 25,000 pounds of anese "green" codfish arrived in city yesterday from the Pacific co consigned to the local branch of Booth Fisheries Company. This the dirst dish of this kind ever brot to this city and the success of I ing in on the market will be water with interest.

The fish was caught, it is un stood, by Japanese fishermen in Pacific and cured by them. It received on the Pacific coast by Booth Fisheries Company and f there sent to this city. It will packed here.

The receipt of this Japanese here goes to show from what mark Gloucester now draws its principroducts. Last November the N products. wegian steamer Bauta landed a I

May 8 SHORE FARE STEAMERS HI AT BOSTUN

Light receipts prevailed at the new er this morning, one shore fare tobeing all that was reported in ddition to four shore boats yesterday ternoon.

Wholesale quotations were \$4 a huned for haddock, \$3 to \$3.25 large cod, 2.50 for market cod, \$1.50 to \$3 for ake and \$2 for pollock.

Boston Arrivals and Receipts.

Sch. Olivia Sears, 800 cod. Sch. Eva Avina, 1200 cod. Sch. Georgianna, 1200 cod.

Sch. Marion, 1500 cod. Sch. Laura Enos, 1000 cod.

\$3.25. market cod, \$2.50; hake, \$1.50 fresh pollock. \$3; pollock, \$2.

May 10

Medium Mackerel in Heath's Trap.

Mackerel have made their appeare on the North Shore, the first ch of the season being made by ath Brothers' trap at Manchester, ich took 12 beauties this morning. fish were all medium size.

at New York this morning, four re seiners and several netters were ried with fresh fares of mackerel. dispatch to the Times says that the were taken 50 miles southeast of Highlands of Navesink. It is preed that they are mostly large, for only quotations at New York were large fresh mackerel, which were ng at 24 cents each. the arrivals in detail are:

Seiners.

Arthur James, Capt. John theson, 12,000 fresh mackerel.

Monarch, Capt John Seavy fresh mackerel.

Constellation, Capt. guire, 5000 fresh mackerel. Charles Lottie G. Merchant,

ph Webber, 3000 fresh mackerel. Capt.

Netters.

R B., 1400 fresh mackerel. ertis H. Perry, 600 fresh mackerel. aul Revere, 900 fresh mackerel tor, 1300 fresh mackerel, Payorite, 400 fresh mackerel. elletta, 3500 fresh mackerel. Orge Turner, 1300 fresh mackerel.

Blanche F. Irving, 1300 fresh mackiden Eagle, 400 fresh mackerel. ch. Veda M. McKown, Capt. Fred with a fare of 2200 fresh mackwhich were shipped to New York.

May 10

## Lena W. and Gertrude Found Fish Schooling Near Newburyport Bar.

Local fish receipts over were light, less than 20,000 pounds being brought in by the gill netters.

Yesterday steamers Lena W. and The arrivals and receipts in detail Gertrude landed on a school of pollock inside of Newburyport bar, which sold ARRIVALS AT BOSTON FISH PIER. at the Fort. Sch. Little Fannie also Sch. Elmer E. Gray Also at had 35 barrels fresh herring.

#### Today's Arrivals and Receipts.

The arrivals and receipts in detail

Haddock, \$4 per cwt.; large cod, \$3 Str. Lena W., seining, 15,000 lbs.

Str. Gertrude, seining, 9000 lbs. fresh pollock.

Sch. Little Fannie, seining, 35 bbls. fresh herring.

#### Sunday's Gill Netting Fares.

Str. Julia May, gill neting, 2500 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Evelyn H., gill netting, 2500 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Lorena, gill netting, 1000 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Quartette, gill netting, 2000 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Dolphin, gill netting, 600 lbs.

Str. Medomak, gill netting, 600 lbs. fresh fish.

#### Saturday's Gill Netting Fares.

Str. Evelyn H., gill netting, 2500 lbs fresh fish.

Str. Lorena, gill netting, 1500 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Medomak, gill netting, 1000 lbs. fresh fish.

Str. Dolphin, gill netting, 600 lbs. fresh fish.

#### Vessels Sailed.

Sch. William A. Morse, drifting. Sch. Edith Silveria, haddocking.

Sch. Esther Gray, haddocking.

Sch. Lilliam, shacking.

Sch. Frances P. Mesquita, Cape North shacking.

Sch. Volant, halibuting. Sch. Preceptor, halibuting. Steamer Philomena, Boston.

## TODAY'S FISH MARKET.

Handline Georges codfish, large, \$4.25 per cwt.; medium, \$3.75; snappers, \$2.75.

Georges halibut codfish, large, \$4; medium, \$3.50.

Cusk, large, \$2.50; medium, \$1.75; snappers, \$1.50.

Hake, \$1.50. Haddock, \$1.75. Pollock, \$1.75.

#### Fresh Fish.

Splitting prices: Haddock, \$1 per cwt.

Western cod, large, \$2; medium, \$1.60; snappers, 75c.

with a fare of 2220 Capt. Fred Eastern cod, large, \$1.90; medium, with a fare of 2220 Capt. Fred Eastern cod, large, \$1.90; medium,

May 10

All codfish, not gilled, 10c per 100 pounds less than above.

Peak cod, \$1.80 for large; medium, \$1.40.

Hake, \$1.

Cusk, large, \$1.50; medium, \$1.10; snappers, 50c.

Pollock, round, 80c; dressed, 90c. Fresh halibut 11c per lb. for white, 8c for gray.

Fresh herring, \$2.50 per bbl. for bait,

# JRIFIERS HAVE GOOD CATCHES

## Boston with Fresh Halibut Fare.

Quite a number of the fresh drifters were at the new pier this morning when trade opened for the week, the largest hail being sch. Hortense with 40,000 pounds fresh cod. Others to arrive are schs. Lucinda I. Lowell, 38,-000 pounds; Margaret Dillon, 36,000 pounds; Alice, 39,000 pounds; Thomas Brundage, 34,000 pounds; Tacoma, 32,-900 pounds; W. H. Moody, 36,000 pounds.

Others from off shore are steamers Wave, Foam and Spray; sch. Matthew last week for dories. S. Greer has 70,000 pounds mixed fish, the largest trip of the morning, while sch. Elmer E. Gray has 18,000 pounds fresh halibut and 30,000 pounds fresh to the American Halibut Co. at 12 cents a pound for white and 10 cents for grav.

Wholesalers paid \$4 to \$4.50 a hunfor large and \$1.50 to \$1.75 for mar-east, 20.4 miles. ket cod, \$1.50 to \$3 for hake, \$1.50 to \$2 for pollock.

#### Boston Arrivals and Receipts.

The arrivals and receipts in detail

#### Arrivals at Boston Fish Pier.

Str. Wave, 42,000 haddock, 2200 cod. Str. Foam, 40,000 haddock, 3500 cod. Sch. Matthew S. Greer, 40,000 haddock, 25,000 cod, 5000 cusk, 25,000 halibut

Sch. Elmer E. Gray, 20,000 cod, 18, 000 halibut

Sch. Eleanora DeCosta, 39,000 haddock, 6000 cod.

Sch. Mary C. Santos, 20,000 haddock, 9000 cod

Sch. Edith Silveria, 4000 haddock, 6000 cod.

Sch. Lucinda I. Lowell, 1500 haddock, 37,000 god.

36.000 cod.

Sch. Alice, 3000 haddock, 36,000 cod. Sch. Thomas Brundage, 1000 haddock, 33,000 cod.

Sch. Hortense, 1500 haddock, 40,000

Sch. W. H Moody, 1500 haddock, 35,-

000 cod. Sch. Angie B. Watson, 11,000 cod,

7000 hake, 14,000 cusk Sch. Rose Standish, 22,000 cod.

Sch. Lochinvar, 5000 cod, 8000 hake, 15,000 cusk.

may 10 171

Sch. Actor, 19,000 coc.

Sch. Laura Enos, 1500 cod.

Sch. Mary C, 1700 cod, 1500 hake Str Spray

Haddork, \$4 to \$4.50 per cwt.; larg cod, \$2.50 to \$3; market cod, \$1.50 \$1.75; hake, \$1.50 to \$3; pollock, \$1.75

#### Bait Reports

Queensport, May 6.—Herring scarce today. No ice.

Amherst Island, M. I., May 6,-Pleasant Bay filled with ice. Lots of , bankers off south of Island . No bait ; reported.

Souris, P. E. I., May 5.—East Point reports ice on Eastern coast, large quantities loose ice. Lobster rope now out at St. Peters. No bait. Souris, P. E. I., May 7—Georgetown

reports ice, Souris distant ice, East Point reports solid body drift ice, East and West. No bait.

Amherst Harbor, M. I., May 7 .-Pleasant Bay full of ice. No bait reported anywhere, except few herring at Etang du Nord. At West Point lots of ice yet around.

Queensport, May 7-Herring fair today. No ice.

### Fishing Fleet Movements.

Schs. Premier, Monitor, Elsie and Juno were at Canso, Thursday. Sch. Maxine Elliott cleared from there the same day for the Magdalenes.

Sch. Ingomar cleared from Liverpool, Thursday.

Schs. Ingomar, Arethusa and James W. Parker were at Shelburne, N. S.,

#### Good Stock.

The sch. Preceptor, Capt. Williams McKay, stocked \$3,116.80, as the re-c cod. The halibut fare of the latter sold sult of her 25 days' halibut trip, theecrew sharing \$71.

#### Port aux Basques Weather.

Port aux Basques weather report dred pounds for haddock, \$2,50 to \$3 today. Temperature 38, rainy; wind

May 11

Steamer Ethel, owned by Lufkin & Tarr, fresh fish dealers at the Fort, is Sch. Margaret Dillon, 500 haddock, high line of the gill netting fleet of the season, now drawing to a close.

Since October 20 last, when the craft started fishing and concluding last Tuesday, the steamer stocked the fine sum of \$19.181, clear of shipping expense. The Ethel is in command of Sch. Tacoma, 2000 haddock, 30,000 Capt. George Hill, who is every inch a hustler and has established a record ir this branch of the fishery. craft will now engage in seining.

#### Port aux Basques Weather.

Port aux Basques weather report today: Temperature 42, partly cloudy; wind southwest, eight miles; no rain.